

# CONTENTS

## 1 : INTRODUCTION

TRANSFORMATION OF ENERGY; CLASSIFICATION OF ENERGY SOURCES; CHARACTERISTICS OF ENERGY.

## 2 : ENERGY ECONOMICS

ENERGY AND ECONOMIC LINKAGE; GLOBAL ENERGY SCENARIO; BLUE PRINT FOR POWER SECTOR IN INDIA; TRANSPORT SYSTEMS; ENERGY PRICE LINKAGES WITH REST OF THE ECONOMY; EFFECTS OF ENERGY PRICE INCREASES.

## 3 : WASTAGES OF ENERGY

INTRODUCTION; TRANSPORTATION OF ENERGY RESOURCES; GENERATION LOSSES ;KELVIN'SLAW;EFFECT OF INSULATION LOSS; WORKING VOLTAGE; FIXED CHARGES; ENERGY COSTS; EFFECT OF POWER FACTOR; WASTAGE OF HEAT ENERGY.

## 4 : ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT

ENERGY & CLIMATE; STABILIZING EARTH'S CLIMATE; PRESENT EMISSION; COST BENEFIT OF EMISSION CONTROL; INDUSTRIES AND NATURAL ENVIRONMENT; GOVERNMENT COMMITMENT.

## 5 : ENERGY AUDIT

INTRODUCTION; ENERGY INTENSITY; ENERGY INTENSITY IN INDIAN INDUSTRIES; ENERGY AUDIT; PRELIMINARY ENERGY AUDIT; DETAIL ENERGY AUDIT; PROCESSES TO BE STUDIED; STORAGE OF FOSSIL FUEL; ENERGY AUDIT SYSTEMS; QUALITY OF ENERGY; ELECTRICITY; COAL.; FUEL OIL.; STEAM; COMPRESSED AIR; METHODOLOGY; PETROLIUM CONSERVATION RESEARCH ASSOCIATION (PCRA); CASE STUDIES; CEMENT INDUSTRIES; KEY STAGES IN CEMENT PRODUCTION; RAW MATERIALS; PRE-HEATER; KILN; COOLING/FINISH GRINDING; JUTE INDUSTRIES; THE VERSATILE OPTION; JUTE HANDICRAFTS; CHANGING SCENARIO; NAIHATI JUTE MILLS COMPANY LTD, WEST BENGAL; RECOMMENDATIONS; DHUNSERI TEA & INDUSTRIES LTD, ASSAM; CONCLUSION AND OBSERVATION; INVESTMENT APPRAISAL.

## 6 : CONSERVATION OF ENERGY

INTRODUCTION; RATIONALE FOR ENERGY CONSERVATION; ENERGY CONSERVATION IN INDIA : THE GOVERNMENT INITIATIVES; METHODS OF ACHIEVING ENERGY CONSERVATION; NONPRICE METHODS OF CONSERVATION; PRICE METHODS OF ACHIEVING CONSERVATION; CONSERVATION POTENTIAL; ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF UTILISING ELECTRICAL ENERGY; EFFECTS OF POWER FACTOR; POWER-FACTOR IMPROVEMENT; USE OF OFF-PEAK LOAD ENERGY; ELECTRIC DRIVE; ENERGY CONSERVATION IN LARGE INDUSTRIAL DRIVES; LOAD CONDITION - FLYWHEEL DECELERATING; CONSERVATION OF ENERGY IN ELECTRIC BRAKING; ELECTRICAL BRAKING; CONSERVATION OF STEAM ENERGY; ADVANTAGES OF ELECTRICALLY PRODUCED HEAT; TYPES & APPLICATIONS OF ELECTRIC HEATING EQUIPMENT; CONSERVATION OF ENERGY; DIELECTRIC HEATING; ARC FURNACE; HEATING OF BUILDINGS; CONSERVATION OF ENERGY; CONSERVATION OF ENERGY IN HOUSEHOLD SECTOR; WEATHERISATION; COOKING; HOUSEHOLD ELECTRICAL APPLIANCE;

## II — ENERGY MANAGEMENT, AUDIT AND CONSERVATION

REFRIGERATOR; AIR CONDITIONER; WATER HEATER; ROOM HEATER; WASHING MACHINE; WATER CONSUMPTION; ATTITUDINAL CHANGE; CONSERVATION OF ENERGY IN HIGH RISE RESIDENTIAL COMPLEX; CONSERVATION OF ENERGY IN HOTEL; CONSERVATION OF ENERGY IN HOSPITAL; ASSESSMENT OF SUPPLY COMPANY'S CONSERVATION PROGRAMME; METHODS FOR ASSESSING CONSERVATION PROGRAMME; CONSERVATION OF ENERGY IN ELECTRIC SUPPLY COMPANY; CONSERVATION AS DEMAND-SIDE MANAGEMENT OPTION; TYPICAL IMPLEMENTATION; CONSERVATION AS DEMAND SIDE ACTIVITY; EFFICIENCY OF EQUIPMENT; CUSTOMERS' BEHAVIORAL PATTERN; ASSESSMENT OF CONSERVATION AS A RESOURCE OPTION; POWER-SYSTEMS STABILITY; RECENT CASE STUDIES ON CONSERVATION OF ENERGY; COAL PIT HEAD THERMAL POWER PLANT; CONSERVATION OF LUBRICANT.

### **7 : DECENTRALIZED ENERGY: OPTIONS AND MANAGEMENT**

INTRODUCTION; RURAL COMMERCIAL ENERGY NEEDS; RENEWABLE FOR RURAL SUPPLY; RENEWABLE ENERGY & DEMOCRATIC ORDER; DECENTRALIZED SUPPLY & SUPPORT SYSTEM ; WASTAGE REDUCTION OF GENERATED ELECTRICAL ENERGY; DECENTRALISED ENERGY— OPTIONS; HYBRID SYSTEM.

### **8 : THE CONCEPT OF COGENERATION**

INTRODUCTION; PRINCIPLE OF COGENERATION; FROM SELF ELECTRICITY GENERATION TO COGENERATION; TECHNICAL OPTIONS FOR COGENERATION; STEAM TURBINE COGENERATION SYSTEMS; GAS TURBINE COGENERATION SYSTEMS; RECIPROCATING ENGINE COGENERATION SYSTEMS; CLASSIFICATION OF COGENERATION SYSTEMS; BASE ELECTRICAL LOAD MATCHING; BASE THERMAL LOAD MATCHING; ELECTRICAL LOAD MATCHING; THERMAL LOAD MATCHING; IMPORTANT TECHNICAL PARAMETERS FOR COGENERATION; HEAT-TO-POWER RATIO; QUALITY OF THERMAL ENERGY NEEDED; LOAD PATTERNS; FUELS AVAILABLE; SYSTEM RELIABILITY; GRID DEPENDENT SYSTEM VERSUS INDEPENDENT SYSTEM; RETROFIT VERSUS NEW INSTALLATION; ELECTRICITY BUY-BACK; LOCAL ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION; TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES IN COGENERATION; RECIPROCATING ENGINES; GAS TURBINES; STEAM TURBINES; TRIGENERATION AND VAPOUR ABSORPTION COOLING; WORKING PRINCIPLE OF ABSORPTION CHILLERS; DISTRICT HEATING/COOLING NETWORK; EVOLUTION OF PACKAGE COGENERATION; INNOVATION IN EXHAUST GAS HEAT RECOVERY; RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ON COGENERATION TECHNOLOGIES; COGENERATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT; GAS ENGINE; GAS TURBINE; STEAM TURBINE; ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL ASPECTS OF COGENERATION; SOME POINTS TO CONSIDER FOR COGENERATION PROJECT DEVELOPMENT; KEY PARAMETERS FOR COGENERATION ECONOMIC ANALYSIS; SOURCE OF FINANCING OF COGENERATION PROJECTS; TOOLS FOR FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF COGENERATION PROJECTS; ASSESSMENT OF FINANCIAL FEASIBILITY OF COGENERATION PROJECTS.

### **OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTION**

### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

### **INDEX**